

Dronabinol for the Treatment of Obstructive Sleep Apnea (OSA)

OSA, the most common form of sleep-related breathing disorders, is a serious respiratory disorder that involves repetitive cessation of breathing during sleep. It is estimated that up to 30 million people in the United States suffer from OSA, which has been linked to increased risk for hypertension, heart failure, depression, and diabetes. According to the American Academy of Sleep Medicine, the annual economic cost of OSA in the U.S. was \$162 Billion in 2015. The current standard of care for OSA, continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), involves a mechanical device that has poor patient compliance, adherence, and satisfaction. Despite these shortcomings, the sleep apnea devices market size is projected to exceed \$8.7 billion by 2023 (Global Market Insights, 2017). There are no approved drug treatments for OSA, and 80% of patients (23.5 million) are undiagnosed.

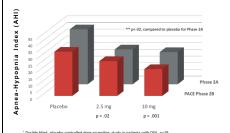
Dronabinol

Dronabinol ($\Delta 9$ -THC) is a generic, orally active cannabinoid that that has been shown to act at CB1 & CB2 receptors on neurons to stabilize respiratory patterns and augment upper airway muscles. Two Phase 2 clinical trials have been completed and both have demonstrated significant reductions in sleep apnea produced by dronabinol. The results of the first, a Phase 2a study conducted by the company, have been published in two peer-reviewed journal articles, and the results from the recently completed Phase 2b study of dronabinol in OSA are in press. The PACE Trial was fully-funded by NIH through a \$5 million grant.

Phase 2b Clinical Trial Results

The results of the PACE Trial show that 2.5 and 10-mg doses of dronabinol produce statistically significant improvement in the primary endpoints, including improvement in the Apnea-Hypopnea Index (p=.001), sleepiness, as measured by the Epworth Scale (p<.02), and patient satisfaction (p=.04). The figure below illustrates how the PACE Trial replicated the statistically significant primary endpoint results of the Phase 2a study.

PACE Trial Summary: Efficacy in the Treatment of OSA - AHI Scores



Commercial Path

RespireRx is advancing dronabinol for OSA through the 505(b)2 NDA process at FDA, working with a regulatory firm specializing in such applications. The company has established a co-development & supply agreement for clinical and commercial supply of dronabinol with a leading dronabinol manufacturer that will manage all CMC requirements for the product. Based on the 505(b)2 regulatory requirements, and given the positive results from two Phase 2 studies, the company will need to conduct a single Phase 3 for NDA approval. At commercialization, there will be no generic competition, because the RespireRx dronabinol label will be exclusive for the treatment of OSA, and therefore will not be A-B rated for generic substitution. There will be a 3-year Hatch-Waxman market exclusivity, at which time RespireRx will introduce a 2nd-generation, reformulated dronabinol product with improved performance and IP.

BACKGROUND

RespireRx is developing a pipeline of new drug products based on our broad patent portfolios for two drug platforms: the cannabinoids, including dronabinol (Δ9-THC), and the ampakines, which allosterically and positively modulate AMPA-type glutamate receptors to promote neuronal function.

We are a leader in the development of drugs for respiratory disorders caused by disruptions of neural signaling, with a focus on sleep apneas, opioid-induced respiratory depression, and other CNS-driven breathing disorders. Additionally, we are developing new drugs and formulations that address the widespread problem of opioid overdose.

RespireRx has an extensive patent portfolio, with intellectual property for composition of matter and use across multiple indications.

OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA MARKET SIZE:

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Prevalence:} & \sim 30 \mbox{ MM} \\ \mbox{Diagnosed:} & 5.9 \mbox{ MM} \\ \mbox{Undiagnosed:} & 23.5 \mbox{ MM} \\ \mbox{Device Market:} & \$7.5 \mbox{ B} \\ \mbox{Economic Impact:} & \$162 \mbox{ B} \\ \end{array}$

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Extensive IP Portfolio Patent Extensions Market Exclusivity Patents Pending to 2037

MANAGEMENT TEAM

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